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Podium Presentation Session 3: Upper limb, General

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Comparative Analysis of Patient Satisfaction and Cost-Efficiency of PRP Injections for Lateral Epicondylitis in Clinical vs. Operating Theatre Settings.

Mr.Aakaash Venkatesan

Ms.Nicola Vannet.

Background

Lateral Epicondylitis (Tennis Elbow):

- A degenerative condition affecting the common extensor origin of the lateral humeral epicondyle.
- Prevalence: Approximately 1%–3% in the general population, with peak incidence in the fifth decade of life.

Platelet-Rich Plasma (PRP) Therapy:

- An autologous blood product rich in growth factors (e.g., PDGF, TGF-β, VEGF) that promote tissue healing.
- PRP injections have shown to reduce pain and improve function in patients with lateral epicondylitis.
- PRP injections have been associated with a significant reduction in the need for surgical intervention.
- Long-term studies indicate sustained improvements in pain and function with PRP compared to corticosteroids

J Orthop. 2018 Jan 31;15(1):239–241. doi: 10.1016/j.jor.2018.01.046

Platelet rich plasma injections for lateral epicondylitis of the elbow reduce the need for surgical intervention

Graham Hastie [1,*], Mazen Soufi [1], James Wilson [1], Bibhas Roy [1]

Objective

Primary Objective:

- To **compare patient satisfaction** levels between **clinic-based** and **operating theatre-based** PRP injections for **lateral epicondylitis**.

Secondary Objective:

- To conduct a **cost-efficiency analysis** of PRP injections in both settings, focusing on:
  - Direct costs (staffing, consumables, facility use)
  - Indirect costs (administrative overheads, resource utilization)



Review > Orthop J Sports Med. 2022 Apr 8;10(4):23259671221086920.
doi: 10.1177/23259671221086920. eCollection 2022 Apr.

Effectiveness of Platelet-Rich Plasma for Lateral Epicondylitis: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis Based on Achievement of Minimal Clinically Important Difference

Methodology

- **Retrospective comparative Analysis.**

Study Population:

- Total of **30 patients** diagnosed with **lateral epicondylitis**
  - **Clinic-based group:** *n = 18*
  - **Theatre-based group:** *n = 12*

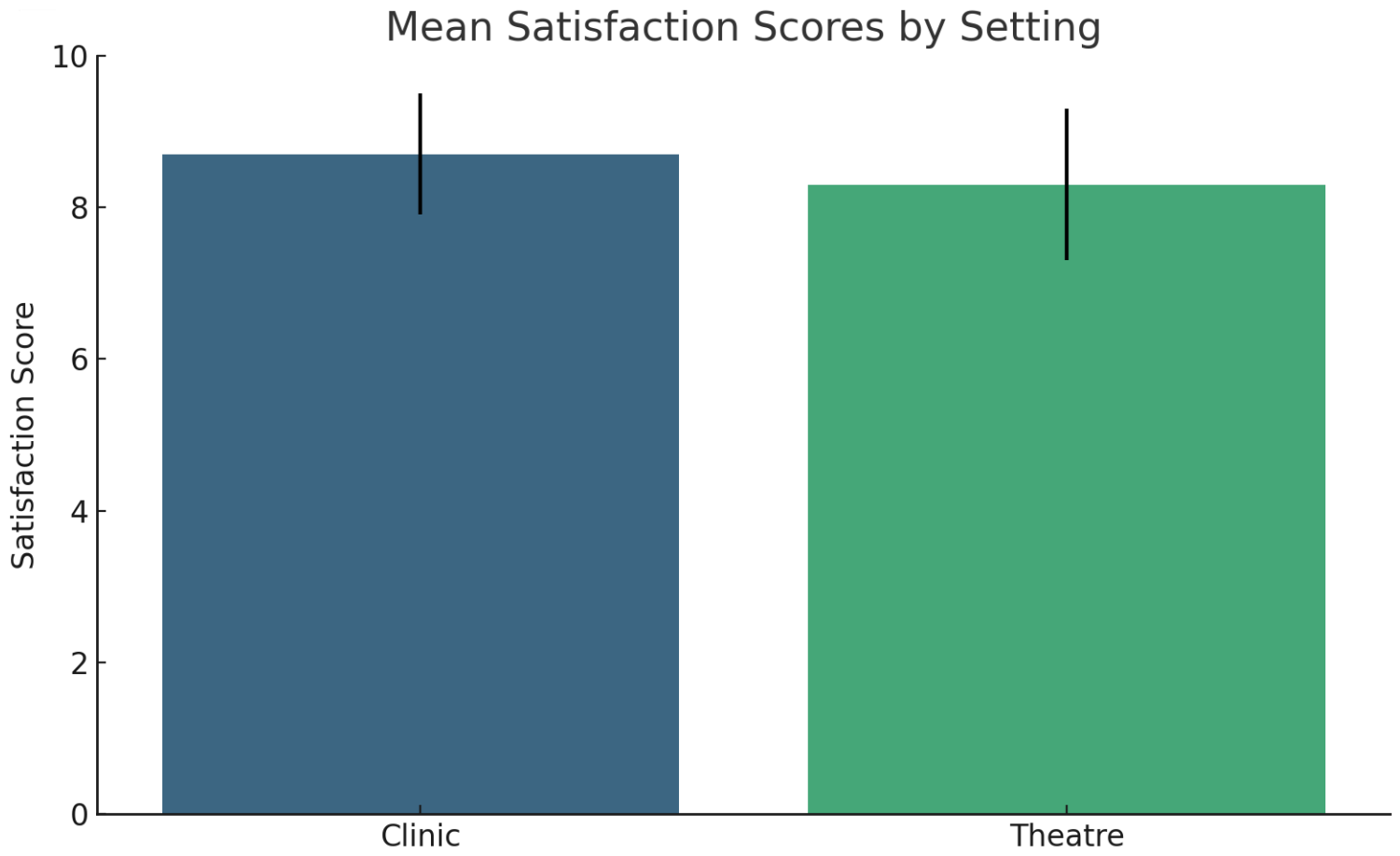
Data Collection Tool:

- Standardized **patient satisfaction questionnaire** assessing:
  - Appointment scheduling & convenience
  - Staff interaction
  - Pain management during procedure
  - Overall satisfaction

Statistical Analysis:

- **Paired t-tests**: Comparison of mean satisfaction scores
- **Chi-square tests**: Preference distribution between settings
- **Significance threshold:** $p < 0.05$

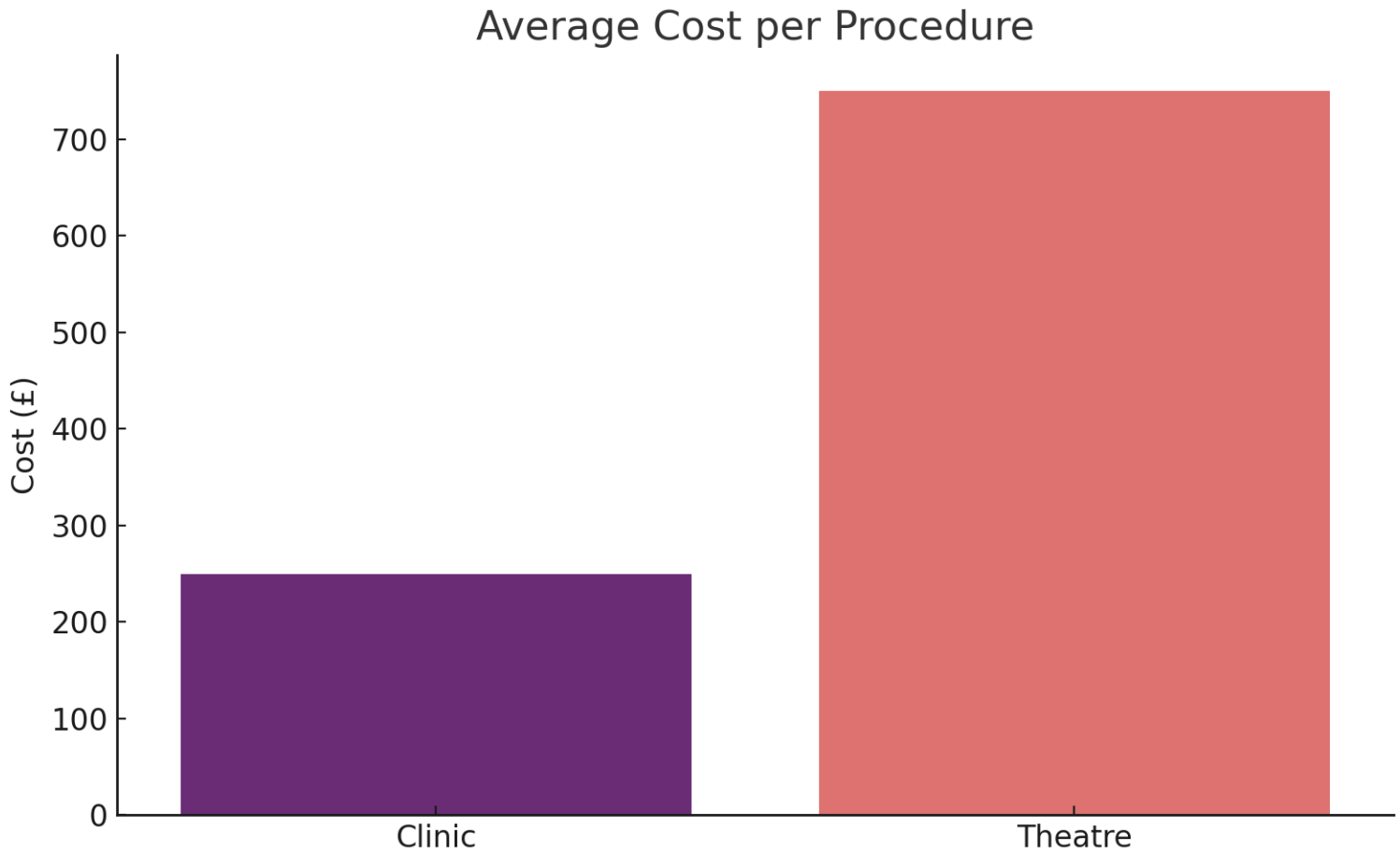
Results



Setting	Mean ± SD	p-value
Clinic	8.7 ± 0.8	
Operating Theatre	8.3 ± 1.0	0.19 (NS)

Interpretation: No statistically significant difference in patient satisfaction between clinic and theatre (p = 0.19).

Results



Setting	Average Cost (£)	p-value
Clinic	£250	
Operating Theatre	£750	<0.01 (***)

Interpretation: Clinic procedures are significantly more cost-effective ($p < 0.01$).

Category	Type	Cost (£)	Description
Direct Costs			
Surgical Staff (Surgeon, Nurse, Anaesthetist)	Direct	£180	Includes salaries for time spent during the procedure
Consumables (Syringes, PRP kits, gloves)	Direct	£120	Medical and sterile consumables used during the procedure
Medication (local anaesthetic, analgesics)	Direct	£30	Drugs used before, during or after the injection
Equipment Use (PRP centrifuge, tools)	Direct	£40	Equipment depreciation and sterilization costs
Subtotal (Direct)		£370	
Indirect Costs			
Theatre Space/Overheads	Indirect	£200	Utility, maintenance, cleaning, and operational overheads for theatre use
Admin and Scheduling Staff	Indirect	£50	Booking, patient communication, paperwork, etc.
Recovery Area and Nursing	Indirect	£70	Time in post-op area, nursing supervision, monitoring
Facility Costs (lighting, heating, security)	Indirect	£60	General hospital overheads allocated per case
Subtotal (Indirect)		£380	

Cost Analysis

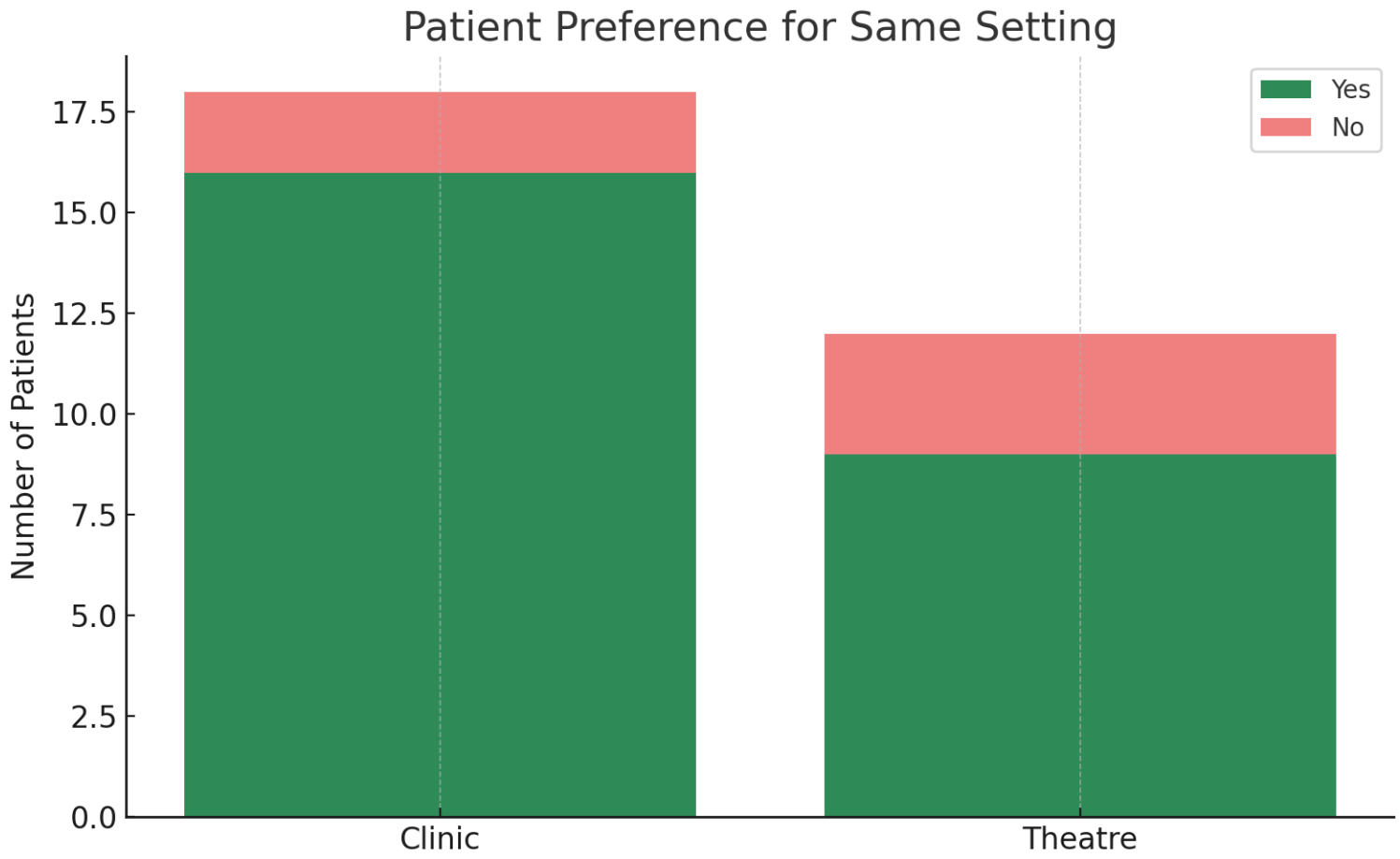
Day Case Surgery Cost Breakdown (Approx. Total: £750)

Cost Analysis

Category	Type	Cost (£)	Description
Direct Costs			
Clinician Time (Consultant/GP)	Direct	£60	Based on 30–45 mins of clinician's time, includes prep and injection
Nursing/Support Staff	Direct	£30	Assistance during injection and prep
Consumables (PRP kit, syringes, gloves)	Direct	£100	Kit-specific items including tubes, centrifuge disposables, etc.
Medication (local anaesthetic, etc.)	Direct	£20	Lidocaine or equivalent, antiseptic, etc.
Equipment Use (Centrifuge, tray, etc.)	Direct	£10	Allocation for wear/tear, cleaning, and usage of clinic equipment
Subtotal (Direct)		£220	
Indirect Costs			
Clinic Space Overhead (lighting, rent, cleaning)	Indirect	£15	Facility and environmental costs apportioned to the session
Administrative Support (booking, records)	Indirect	£10	Patient scheduling and data entry overhead
General NHS Trust Overhead Allocation	Indirect	£5	Miscellaneous costs (IT systems, insurance, staff training)
Subtotal (Indirect)		£30	

- **PRP Injection in Clinic Setting – Cost Breakdown (Approx. Total: £250)**

Results



Setting	Preferred Same Setting (%)	p-value
Clinic	93%	
Operating Theatre	80%	0.03 (*)

Interpretation: Patients preferred the clinic setting significantly more (p = 0.03).

Conclusion

Comparable Satisfaction:

- Patient satisfaction was **high in both groups**, with no statistically significant difference *(Clinic: 8.7 ± 0.8 vs Theatre: 8.3 ± 1.0; p = 0.19)*

Significant Cost Savings:

- Clinic-based PRP injections were **3× more cost-efficient** *(£250 vs £750; p < 0.01)*
- Savings were driven by reduced staffing, facility overhead, and equipment needs.

Patient Preference:

- **93% of clinic patients** would choose the same setting again
- Highlights strong preference for **convenient, low-resource settings**

Service Delivery Implication:

- Clinic-based delivery offers a **viable, patient-centred alternative**
- Supports NHS goals for **resource optimization** and **value-based care**

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A Comprehensive® Approach to Shoulder Arthroplasty

Mr. Niall Hill - Mr. Peadar Antaine Mac Suibhne - Mr. Jerry Sam
Miss Emma Poyser - Mr. Hemang Mehta
Miss Nicola Vannet - Mr. Huw Pullen
Aneurin Bevan University Health Board

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Background

- All surgeons use the **Z-B Comprehensive®** shoulder arthroplasty platform – TSA & rTSA.
- Benefits to this include:
  - Uniformity allows less of a learning curve for trainees and scrub staff
  - Less variability in “on-the-shelf” equipment
  - Ease of revision in the case of “on-call” interventions
  - Reduced work for Central Sterile Supply Department (CSSD) in sterilising numerous trays from varying implant systems

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Background

- Various stem lengths.
  - Nano, Micro, Mini, Standard, Long.
- Accommodates surgeon philosophies
  - Bone stock preservation
  - Peri-implant fracture risk
  - Stress shielding
- Allows revision from aTSA to rTSA



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Study Design & Methods

- Retrospective review of shoulder arthroplasty cases between 01/01/2019 to 01/01/2024. N= 183
- Included all **elective** and **trauma** cases where the Z-B Comprehensive platform was used.

- Exclusion criteria:
  - Other platforms

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Anatomic TSA

Cohort
- 84 patients. F = 65% M = 35%
- Median Age = 69 (IQR = 13)

Imaging
- MRI = 32% (N=27)
- “Positive” findings = 48% (N=13)

Implant
- Nano = 19
- Mini = 65

OSS
- Median 19.5 (IQR = 16) – Pre-op
- Median 44 (IQR = 11) – Post-op

Reverse TSA

Cohort
- 99 patients. F = 75% M = 25%
- Median Age = 76 (IQR = 8)

Imaging
- MRI = 3.1% (N=3)

Implant
- Mini Stem = 95
- Trauma Cemented Stem = 4

Indication
- Cuff OA = 55.55% (N=55)
- Trauma = 34.34% (N=34)

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Anatomic TSA

Infection	1.19% • N = 1
Peri-Implant Fracture	N = 0
Dislocation	N=0

Reverse TSA

Infection	1.01% • N = 1
Peri-Implant Fracture	4.04% • N = 4
Dislocation	1.05% • N = 1

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Dislocation / Instability

Anatomic TSA

- Subscapularis failure
  - Reported at 6 weeks - repaired
- No dislocations

Reverse TSA

- Single dislocation
  - Revised next day to increased offset
- No reported clinical instability

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Revision from TSA to rTSA

- Two primary TSA cases required revision to a rTSA:
  - Infection N=1
    - Rheumatoid Arthritis patient – subsequently diagnosed post-primary TSA
    - Long history of CS injections in the community
    - Retrospectoscope – ?MRI evidence of signal change in the cuff
  - Rotator cuff failure N=1

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Imaging – Yes, or No?

- Number of MRIs performed in the rTSA group = 3 (3.1%)
- Number of MRIs performed in the aTSA group = 27 (32%)

- “Positive findings”
  - Cuff attenuation
  - Intra-substance tendinous delamination
  - Thomazeau & Goutallier classification being abnormal

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Imaging – Yes, or No?

- Number of MRIs performed in the rTSA group = 3 (3.1%)
- Number of MRIs performed in the aTSA group = 27 (32%)

- Low number of revisions from aTSA to rTSA = ?Good patient selection?
- Low number of MRI scans = ?Good decision making based on clinical findings?

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Conclusions

- Imaging findings - cuff attenuation in the TSA group is not an absolute contra-indication to performing an anatomic TSA.
- Mini stem doesn’t have a higher peri-implant fracture risk compared to longer stem options.
- Mini stem does not have higher rates of humeral stress shielding than the Nano humeral implant.

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The use of a plate-in-a-box system as a solution to individually packed sterile implants in the fixation of distal radius fractures

M JONES, **O AMBLER**, S TOLLEY, I D RUSSELL

Contents

BACKGROUND

METHOD

AIM

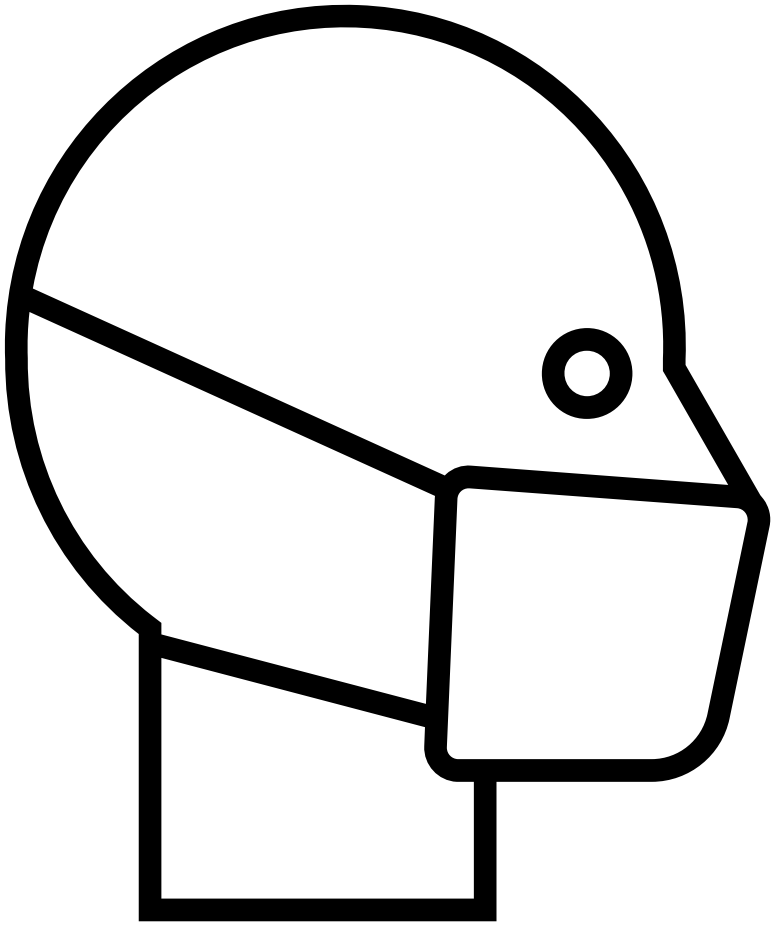
RESULTS

CONCLUSIONS



Background

- Volar locking plates can be used to fix displaced or unstable distal radius fractures
  - Provide stability and permit early mobilisation
- Changes in Medical Device Regulation (MDR) have driven a shift towards individually sterile-packed implants



Background

Surgical concerns include:

- Reduced preparation efficiency
- Increase in operative time
- More costly stock management

Aim: To establish whether a plate-in-a-box system is a usable option in the fixation of distal radius fractures

Methods

Retrospective review of patients who underwent acute, isolated distal radius fracture fixation over a four-year period in a day surgery unit, using Stryker VariAx Xpress system.

Usability assessed by:

- reviewing tourniquet times
- assessing storage space requirements





Results

Results

390 (96%) fractures fixed with Xpress system

Tourniquet time was 46 minutes compared to 70 minutes using individually packed screws (Z = -4.31, p =0.00001)

Routinely performing of 5 distal radius fracture fixations performed per list



Results

Takes up 80% less space than traditional sterile packed system

Portable (can be taken to peripheral hospitals)

Pros	Cons
Significant reduction in tourniquet time	Recyclying concerns
Shorter wait for HSDU	
Portability	
Dorsal plates now available	

Conclusions



Questions

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Comparison of Prepackaged Vs Re-sterilisable Orthopaedic Implants

A comparative study on screw retrieval time, cost efficiency and waste generation

Background

Sustainable Surgery
&
Climate Change

Pre-packaged & Re-sterilisable Implants

Concerns regarding clinical and surgical outcomes from BSSH

Aims

01

Compare screw retrieval times between pre-packaged and re-sterilisable implants

02

Compare plastic waste generation

03

Survey surgeon satisfaction regarding use of both implant categories

Methods

- Three-week observational study
- Compared two similar distal radius plating systems: re-sterilisable **IXOS** and pre-packaged **APTUS**
- Inclusion criteria: Adult patients with closed distal radius fracture requiring ORIF, patients received implant based on surgeon's preference

Screw Retrieval Time



Time measured from upon request to handing screw on screwdriver to surgeon using stopwatch

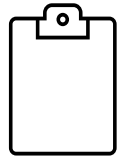
Plastic Volume Generation



All plastic waste collected, and weighed on electronic scales, measurements in grams

Carboard weight excluded

Surgeon Satisfaction

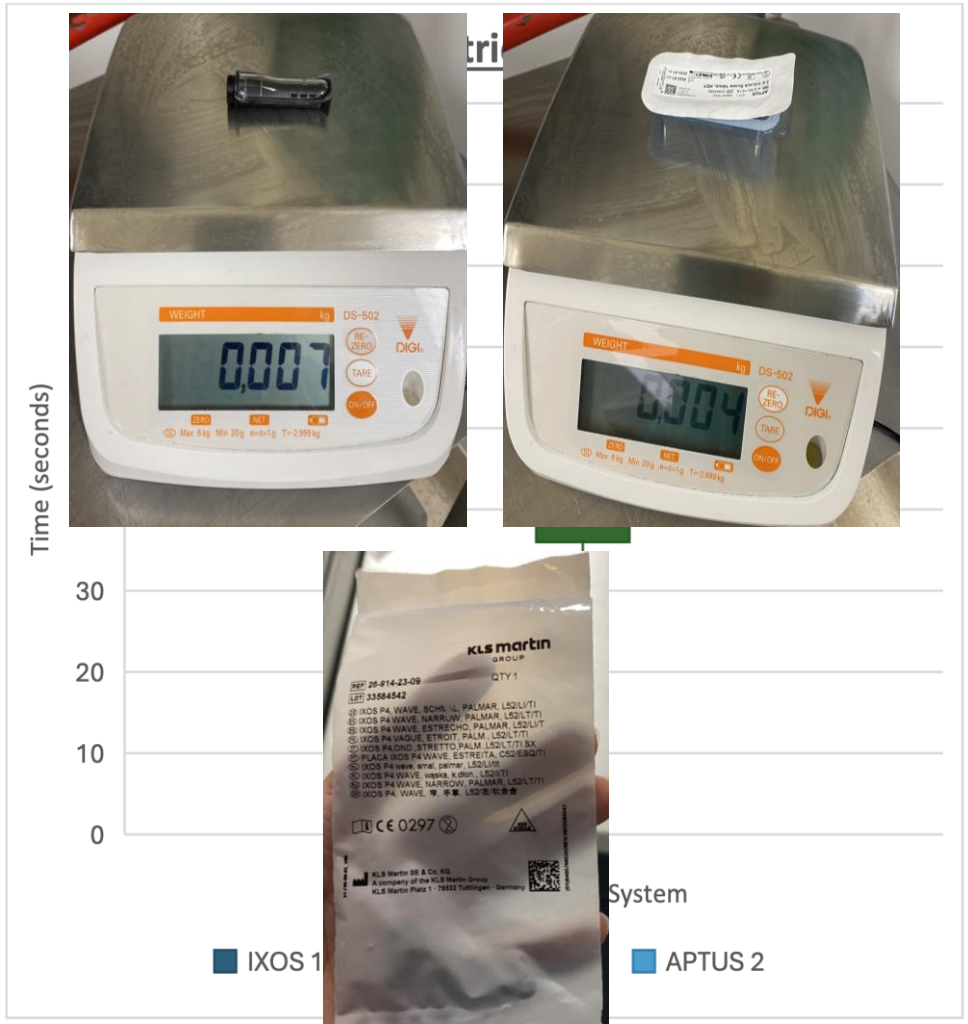


Online survey to orthopaedic registrars and consultants

Results – Screw Retrieval

Four DRF requiring ORIF observed: 2 IXOS and 2 APTUS

	Re-sterilisable Implant	Prepackaged Implant
Mean Screw Retrieval Time	**11s and 17s**	**54s a**nd **60s**
Plastic Waste Generated	<1g	11g
Survey Results	Total of 6 participants: ➢ All preferred use of re-sterilisable implants ➢ 4/6 associated RIs with better surgical times, convenience and reduced implant package wasting	



Discussion

Our study suggest re-sterilisable implants:

- Intra-operative efficiency & Patient Safety
- Environmentally Sustainable
- Cost-Effective
- Preferred by Surgeons



LIMITATIONS



NEXT STEPS

Data Table Summary

Factor	APTUS (Pre-Packaged)	IXOS (Re-Sterilisable)	Key Takeaways
Retrieval Time	57 seconds	14 seconds	IXOS is significantly faster, saving **43 seconds per screw**
Cost per Screw	£15 more expensive	£15 savings per screw	IXOS is more cost-effective
Waste per Screw	11g	Less than 1g	IXOS is more sustainable
Efficiency & Preference	Longer retrieval time (57s)	Faster retrieval (14s)	IXOS improves surgical efficiency and is preferable for small bone fixation

Thank you!

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Why Not Ortho?

Investigating Perceived Barriers to a Career in Trauma & Orthopedics

Miss H Wise (Presenting), Miss J Craven, Miss A Tong

Cardiff University

Royal Glamorgan Hospital, Llantrisant, United Kingdom

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Background

Highly competitive specialty

Gender disparity

Specialty choice begins early

Increased diversity equals:

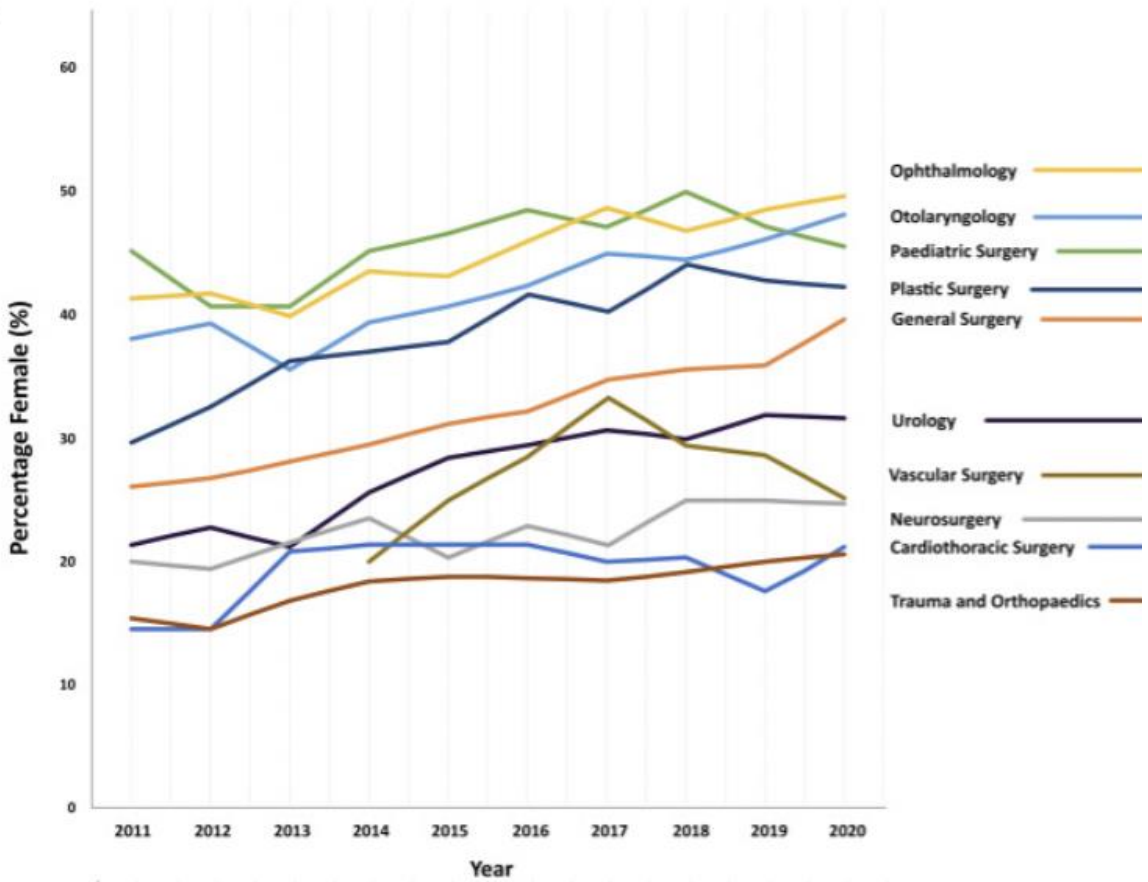
Enhances innovation

Better patient care

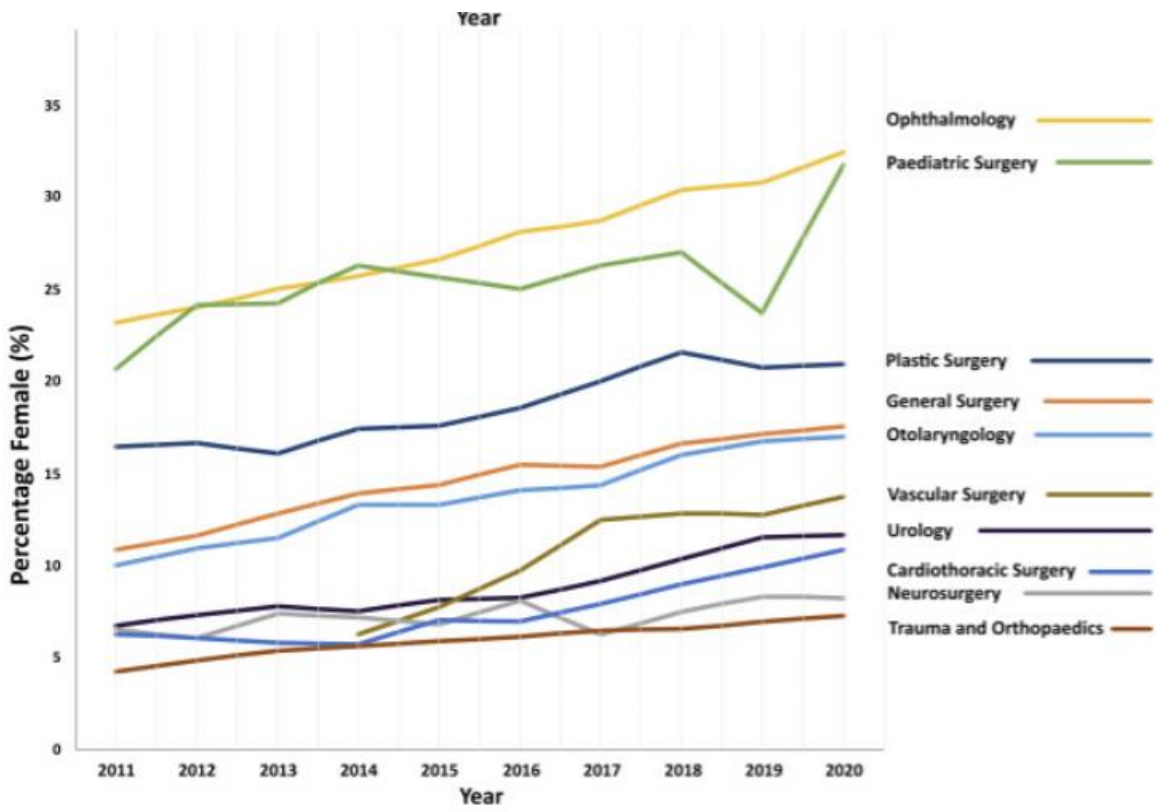
Increase surgical outcomes

More inclusive surgical community

a)



b)



Comparison to other specialties

Newman TH, Parry MG, Zakeri R, et al. Gender diversity in UK surgical specialties: a national observational study. BMJ Open 2022;12:e055516. doi:10.1136/ bmjopen-2021-055516

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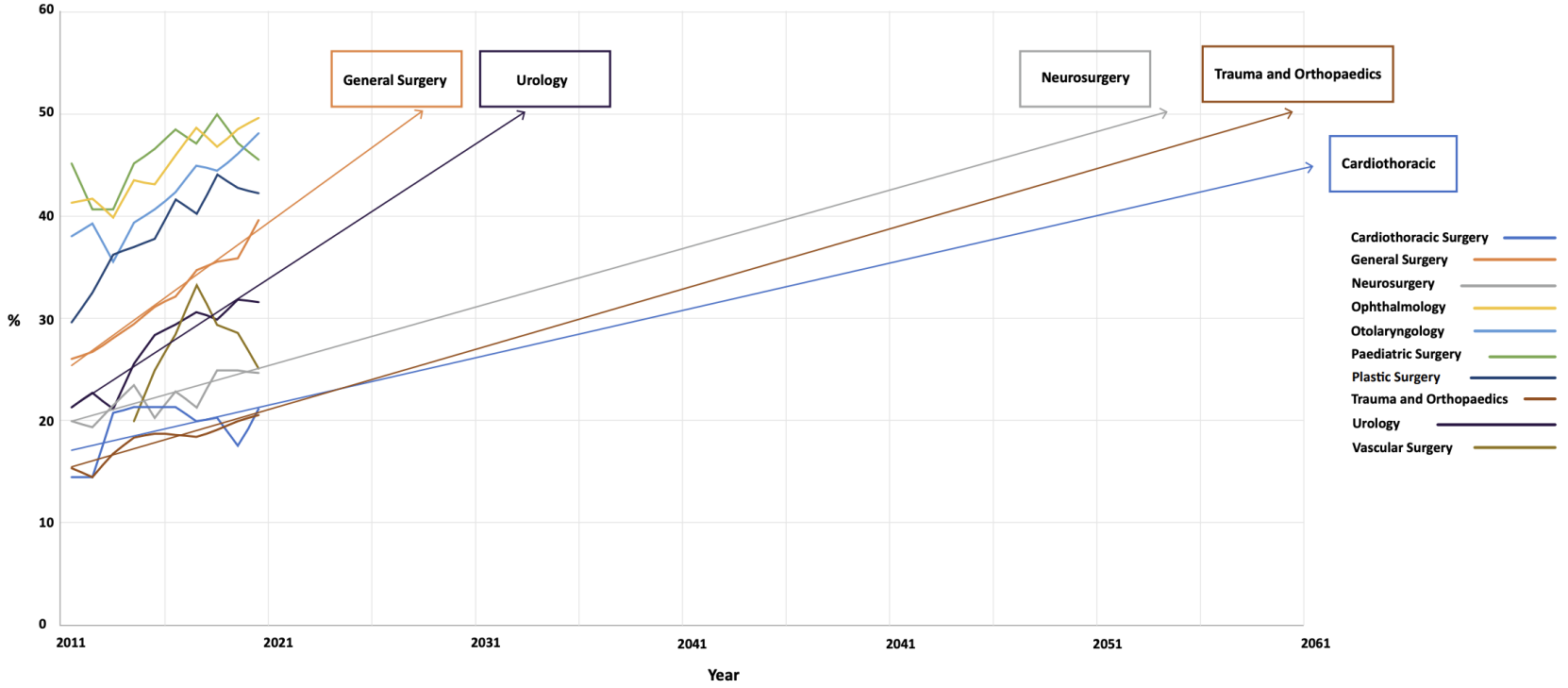


Figure 3 Projection of trends to estimate time to parity for female registrars in surgical specialties.

Projected parity

Study by Kings College published in the BMJ open 2021

Newman TH, Parry MG, Zakeri R, et al. Gender diversity in UK surgical specialties: a national observational study. BMJ Open 2022;12:e055516. doi:10.1136/ bmjopen-2021-055516

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Aims

Primary

Explore attitudes of medical students

Secondary

Understand influence of gender

Methods



DESIGNED SURVEY



OBTAINED ETHICAL APPROVAL



DISSEMINATED TO MEDICAL STUDENTS



RESULTS ANALYSED

Results sections

Baseline demographics

Interest in surgery

Important factors for career choice

Perceived barriers to orthopedics

Results

- Survey collected 54 responses
- Response rate of 45%
- Mean age= 18.9 years (range 18-22)
- 67% female (n=36) 33% male (n=18)

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Surgical and orthopedic career choice

Are you considering…	All		Male		Female	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
A career in surgery?	36 (67%)	18 (33%)	14 (78%)	4 (22%)	22 (61%)	14 39%)
A career in orthopedics?	33 (61%)	21 (39%)	13 (72%)	5 (28%)	20 (56%)	16 (44%)

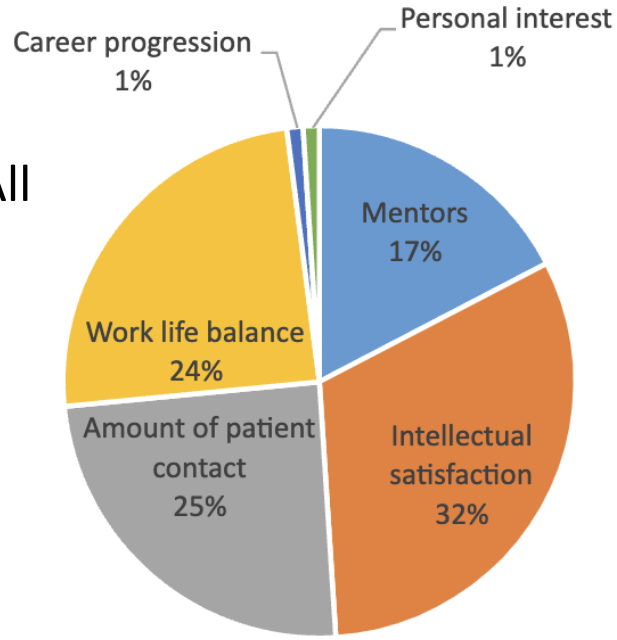
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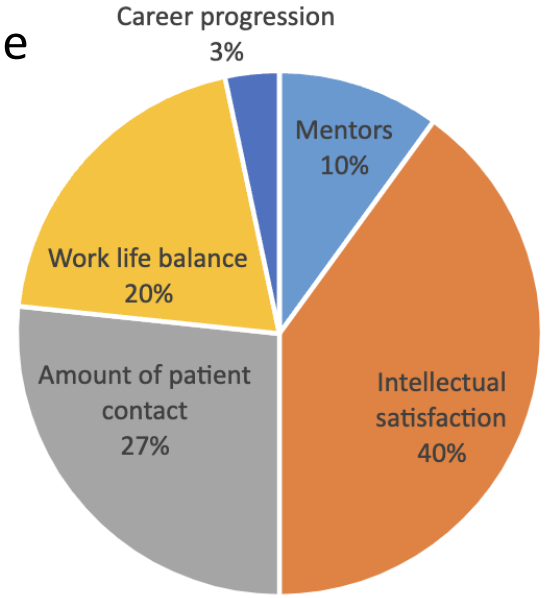
What is the most important factor pertaining to career choice for you?

	All	Males	Females
Work life balance	27 (50%)	9 (50%)	18 (50%)
Intellectual satisfaction	12 (22%)	5 (28%)	7 (19%)
Patient contact	10 (19%)	3 (17%)	7 (19%)
Mentors	2 (4%)	1 (6%)	1 (3%)
Hands on	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)
All the above	2 (4%)	0 (0%)	2 (6%)

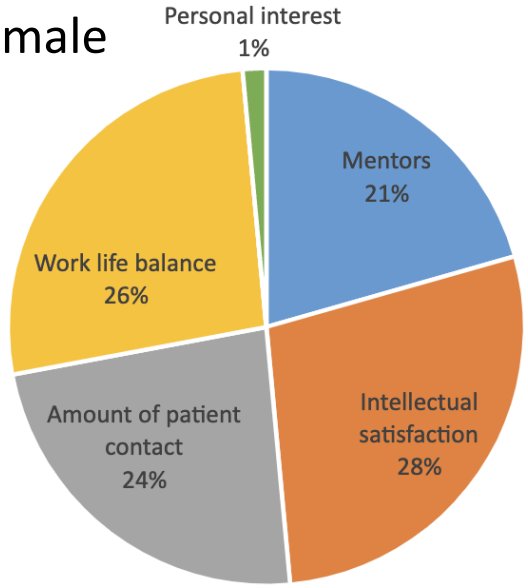
All



Male



Female



Are there any other factors you would consider important?

- Mentors
- Intellectual satisfaction
- Amount of patient contact
- Work life balance
- Career progression
- Personal interest

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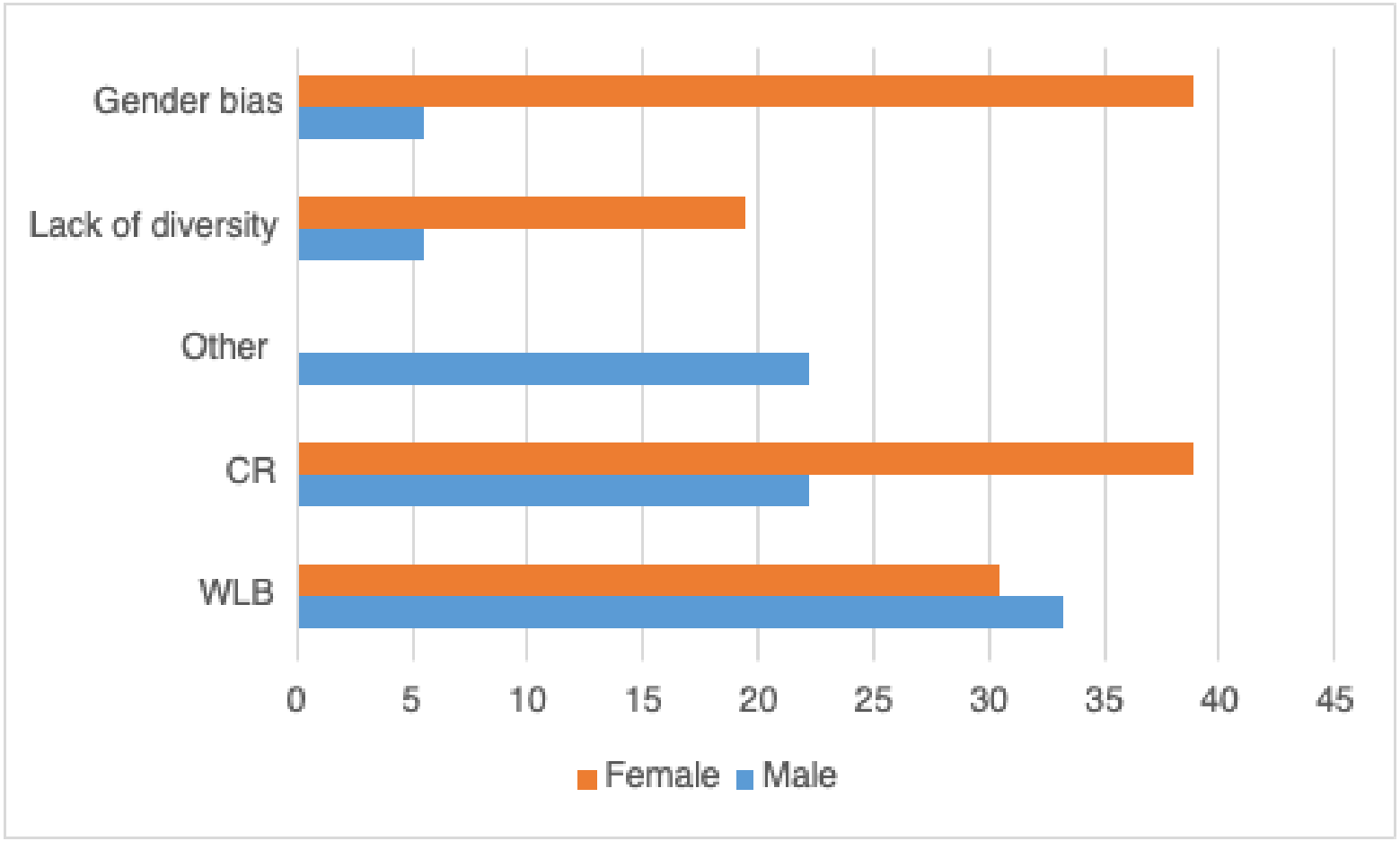
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What do you perceive as the number one barrier to orthopaedics?

	All	Male	Females
Competition ratio	23 (43%)	7 (39%)	16 (45%)
Work-life balance	15 (28%)	5 (28%)	10 (28%)
Gender bias	5 (9%)	1 (6%)	4 (11%)
None	4 (7%)	1 (6%)	3 (8%)
Lack of diversity	3 (6%)	2 (11%)	1 (3%)
Not interested	2 (4%)	1 (6%)	1 (3%)
Lack of mentors	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	1 (3%)
Intellectual stimulation	1 (2%)	1 (6%)	0 (0%)

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Are there any other factors you perceive as barriers into orthopaedics?



*WLB= Work life balance, CR= Competition ratio

Would you say you have a positive role model/ mentor?

	All	Male	Female
Yes	24 (73%)	10 (56%)	21 (58%)
No	9 (27%)	8 (44%)	15 (42%)

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Do you have any other comments on your perceptions of Trauma and Orthopedics as a specialty?



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Discussion points

- Less females consider T&O from 1st year of medical school
- Work-Life Balance is an important factor for career choice
- Females rate mentors highly as an important factor
- Competition ratio is a perceived barrier into T&O across the board

Discussion

Comparison to existing literature…

British Orthopaedic Association

Careers Congress Learning & Events Policy & Engagement

Take home message

- Female medical students are equally likely to consider a career in T&O compared to males.
- Students' cited perceptions of gender distribution, negative culture, poor work-life balance and negative stereotypes as off-putting from a career in T&O.
- Negative comments about the specialty from peers and other medical professionals had been experienced by nearly a third of students.

…m, had been witnessed by a high proportion …edicine and surgery.

THE PERRY INITIATIVE

Building the Talent Pipeline in Orthopaedic Surgery & Engineering

Women in trauma and orthopaedics: are we losing them at the first hurdle?

Authors: K Malik-Tabassum, JN Lamb, S Seewoonarain, M Ahmed, P Normahani, H Pandit, J Aderinto, and B Rogers | AUTHORS INFO & AFFILIATIONS

Publication: The Annals of The Royal College of Surgeons of England • Volume 105, Number 7 • https://doi.org/10.1308/rcsann.2022.0112

Bone & Joint Open

GENERAL ORTHOPAEDICS OPEN

Current challenges for women in orthopaedics

Maryam Ahmed Laura C. Hamilton

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Conclusion

1. Start conversations early
2. Emphasis on mentors
3. Consider how we tackle these perceived barriers



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Takeaway.com

What are your perceptions?

Doctors'/ Surgeons' perceptions of Trauma and Orthopaedics as a career

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Thank you!
Any questions



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Welsh Orthopaedic Society Annual Meeting 2025

Podium Presentation Session 3: Upper limb, General

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HOSPITAL INNOVATIONS
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Radiation Personal Protective Equipment (RPPE) in Orthopaedic Theatres: A Nationwide Stocktake

Francesca Solari
ST5
University Hospital Wales

Introduction

- RPPE necessary to protect staff members whilst using ionising radiation
- Guidelines from the BOA
  - Wrap around style
  - High axillary coverage
  - Range of sizes available
  - Well fitting

British Orthopaedic Association

35-43 Lincoln's Inn Fields,
London, WC2A 3PE

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- A range of PPE reflecting different body shapes and sizes is available – female orthopaedic surgeons should not be using tabard gowns.
- Vests should be fitted to the size of the individual and as close to the axilla as possible.
- Minimum lead thickness should be 0.35mm.
- Detachable sleeves should be avoided.

If you have any questions on this matter, do please contact: Gary Robjent, Head of Policy and Public Affairs (g.robjent@boa.ac.uk)

For further information: https://www.boa.ac.uk/standards-guidance/radiation-exposure-in-theatre.html

Yours sincerely,

Deborah Eastwood,
President



Aim

1. Assess RPPE availability across the region and BOA guidance compliance
2. Develop a systematic tool to allow for repeated measures of RPPE stock for future re-audits

Methods

Developed a simple google form

- Number of wrap around and tabard gowns
- Number of thyroid guards
- Thickness of the gowns
- Sizes of the gowns

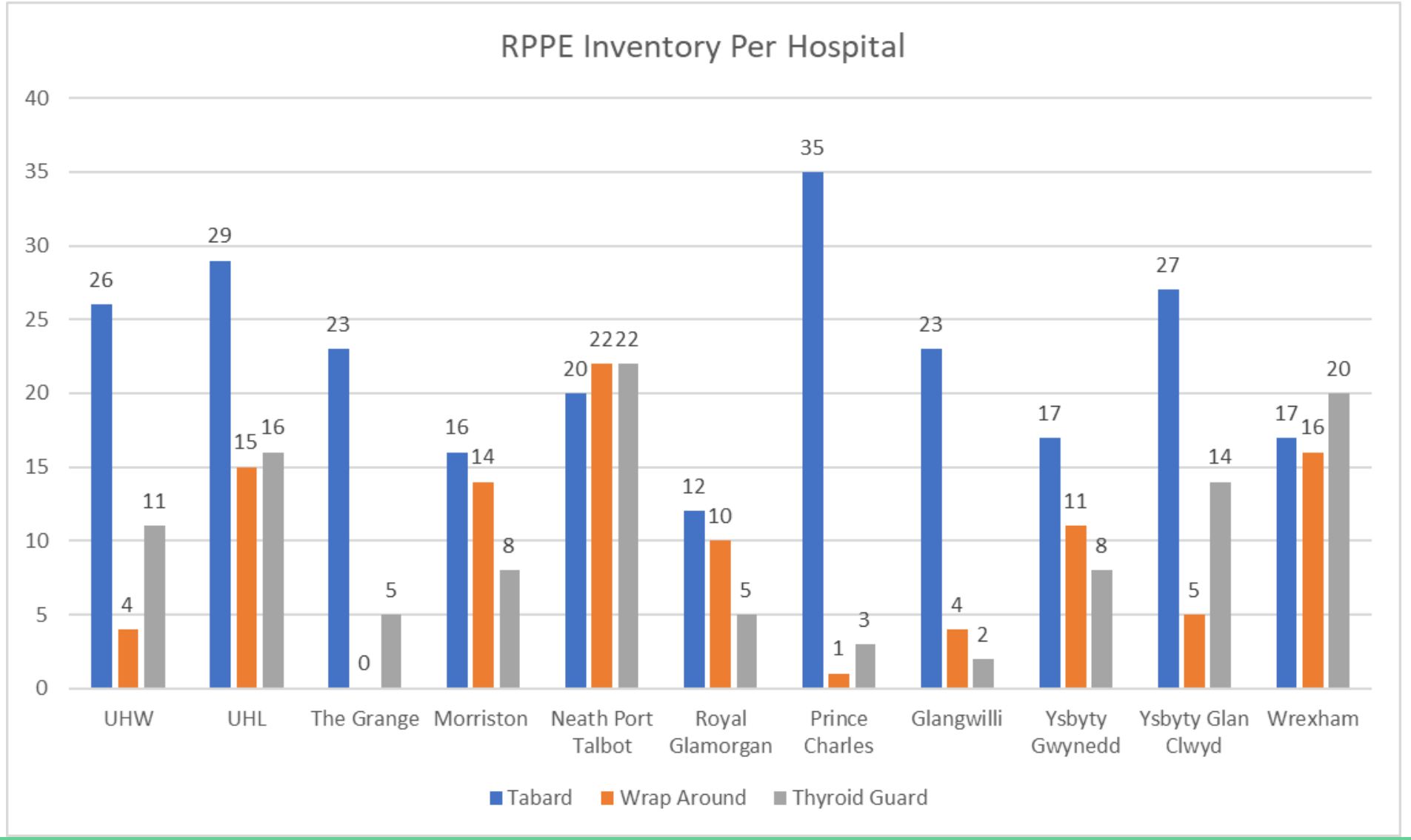
Distributed to a single representative in each hospital hosting higher T&O trainees

Data collected in January 2025

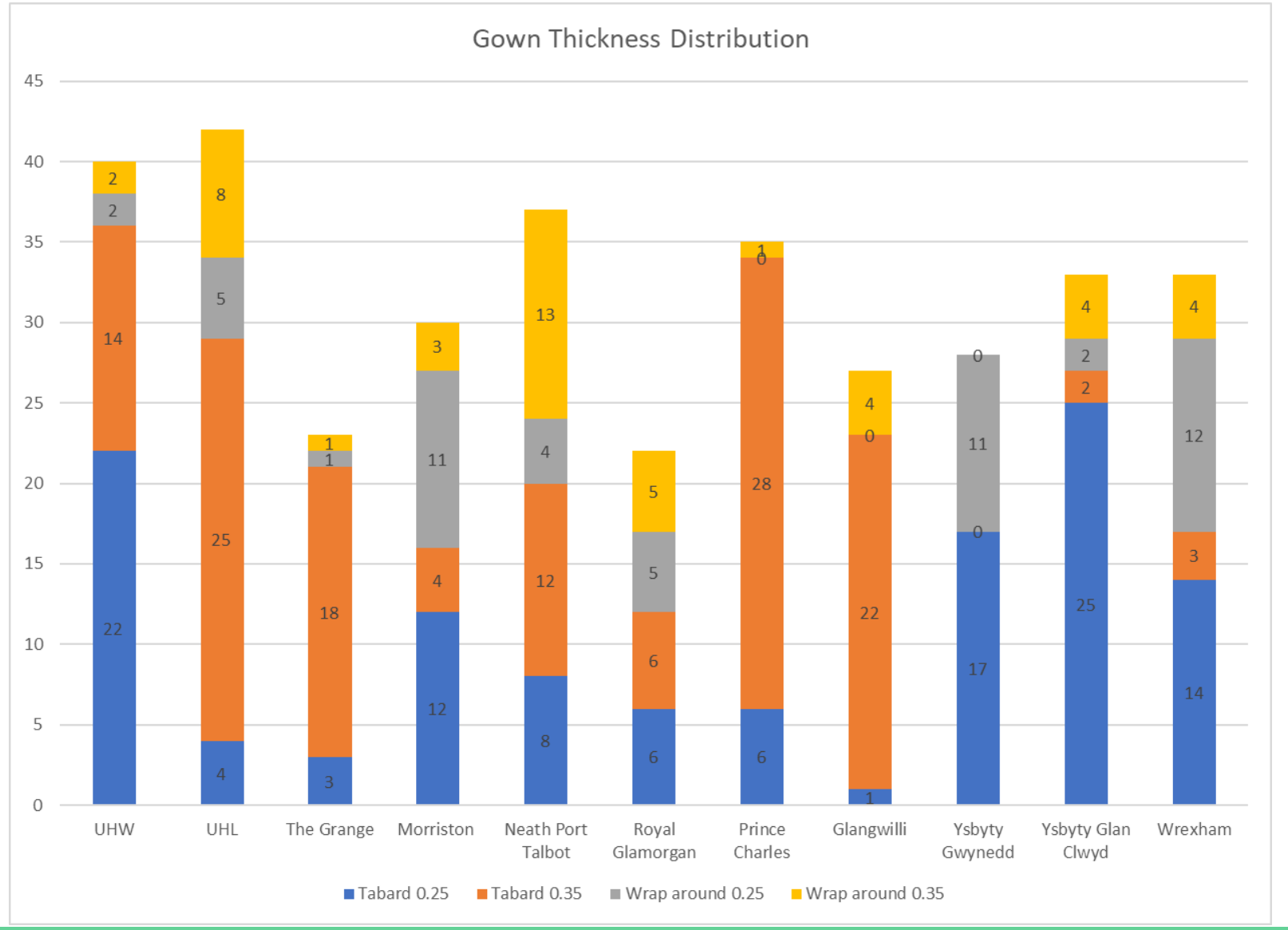
Results

- Results from
  - UHW
  - UHL
  - The Grange University Hospital
  - Morriston
  - Neath Port Talbot
  - Royal Glamorgan
  - Prince Charles
  - Glangwilli
  - Ysbyty Gwynedd
  - Ysbyty Glan Clwyd
  - Wrexham Maelor Hospital
  - Excluded: Bridgend, Withybush, Bronglais

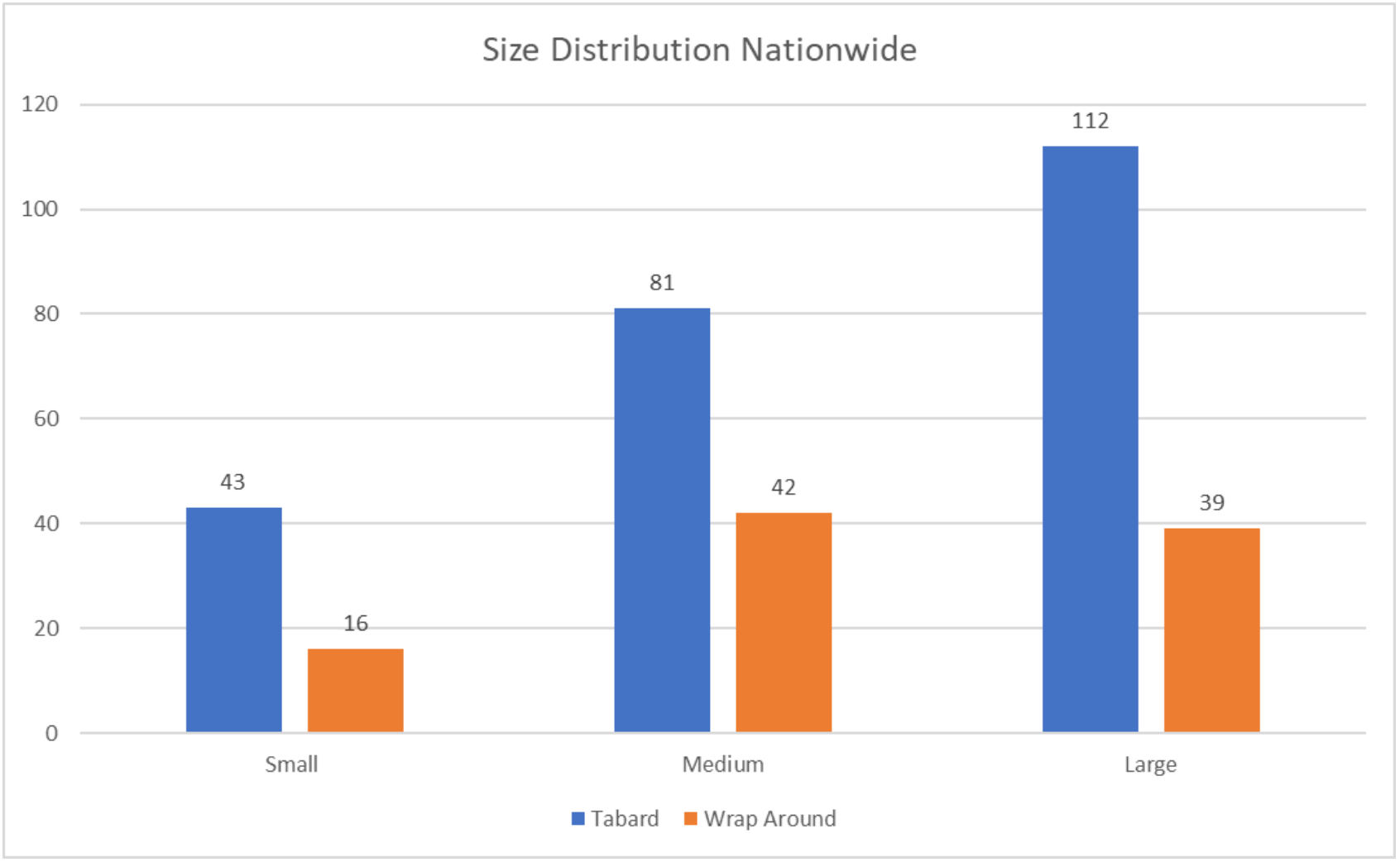
Results


RPPE Inventory Per Hospital
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0
26
4
11
29
15
16
23
0
5
16
14
8
20
22
22
12
10
5
35
1
3
23
4
2
17
11
8
27
5
14
17
16
20
UHW
UHL
The Grange
Morriston
Neath Port Talbot
Royal Glamorgan
Prince Charles
Glangwilli
Ysbyty Gwynedd
Ysbyty Glan Clwyd
Wrexham
Tabard
Wrap Around
Thyroid Guard

Results


Gown Thickness Distribution
45
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0
UHW
UHL
The Grange
Morriston
Neath Port Talbot
Royal Glamorgan
Prince Charles
Glangwilli
Ysbyty Gwynedd
Ysbyty Glan Clwyd
Wrexham
Tabard 0.25
Tabard 0.35
Wrap around 0.25
Wrap around 0.35

Results


Size Distribution Nationwide
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
43
16
81
42
112
39
Small
Medium
Large
Tabard
Wrap Around

Comparison

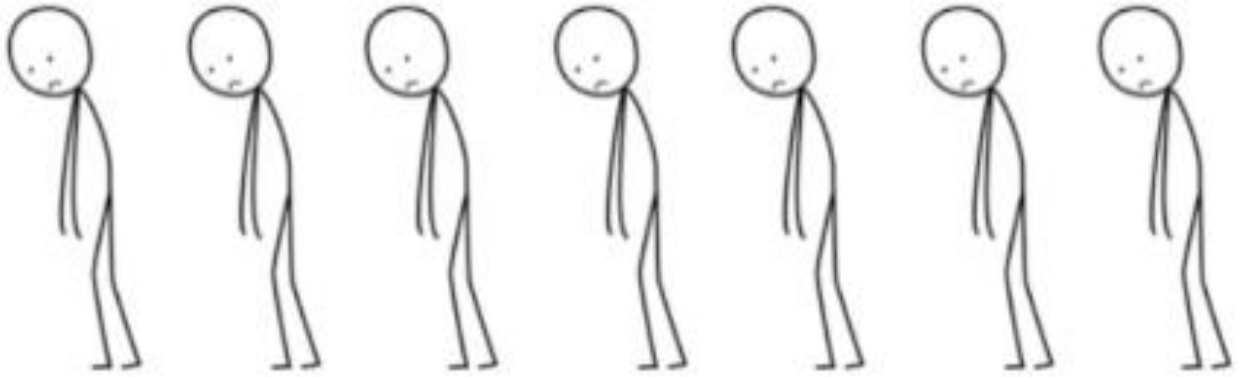
- Heterogenous methodology
- In 2023 survey data
  - 67% reported no access to well fitting wrap around gowns
  - 44% trainees stated their RPPE didn't fit
  - 23 free text reports of there being poor access to thyroid guards across the region



Conclusion

- Only 29% of RPPE stock in Welsh hospitals hosting T&O trainees is BOA recommended wrap around style
- 6 of 11 surveyed hospitals had fewer than 10 thyroid guards available
    - 4 had 5 or fewer
- Wrap around gowns - in every hospital were fewer in number than tabard style
- Size distribution - right sided skew in the sizes





Thankyou

Questions?

Welsh Orthopaedic Society Annual Meeting 2025

Podium Presentation Session 3: Upper limb, General

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